The Story of US:

Westchester County Census 2020 Redistricting Data

Census 2020 Redistricting Data

- **Data released August 12, 2021**
  - **Focus on over 18 population**
  - **Residency as of April 1, 2020**
  - **More detailed age and housing data to be released in 2022**

United States Census 2020

Westchester County in 2020:

1,004,457

United States Population

48ᵗʰ Largest County

Population Density in the United States and Puerto Rico Counties: 2020

People per square mile
- 500.0 or more
- 200.0 to 499.9
- 100.0 to 199.9
- 25.0 to 99.9
- 10.0 to 24.9
- Less than 10.0
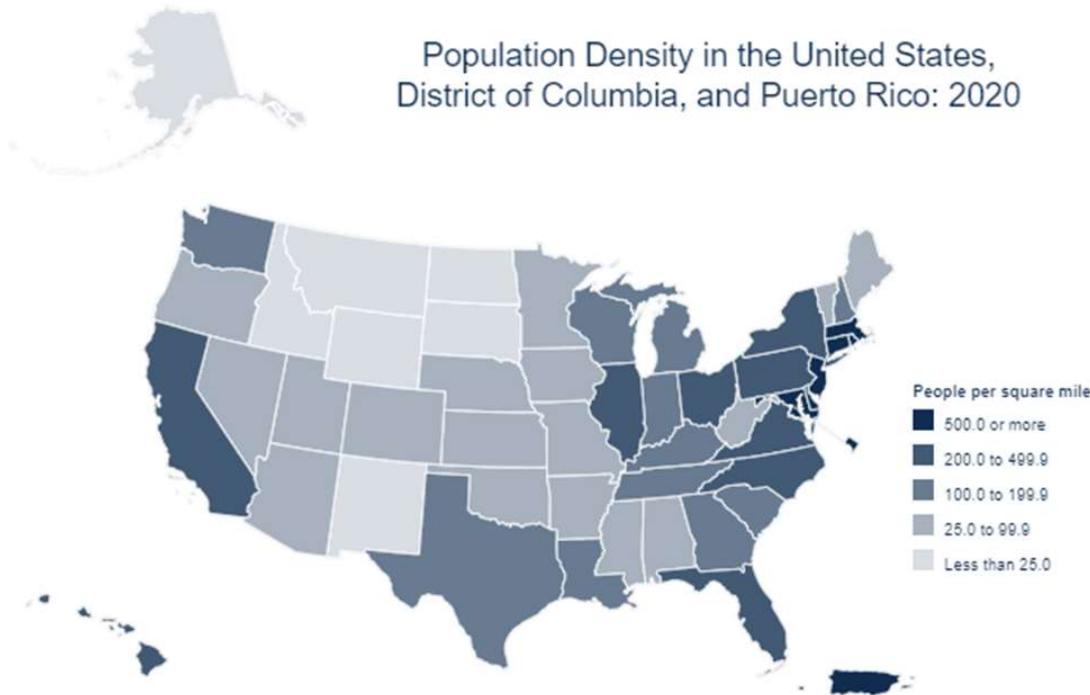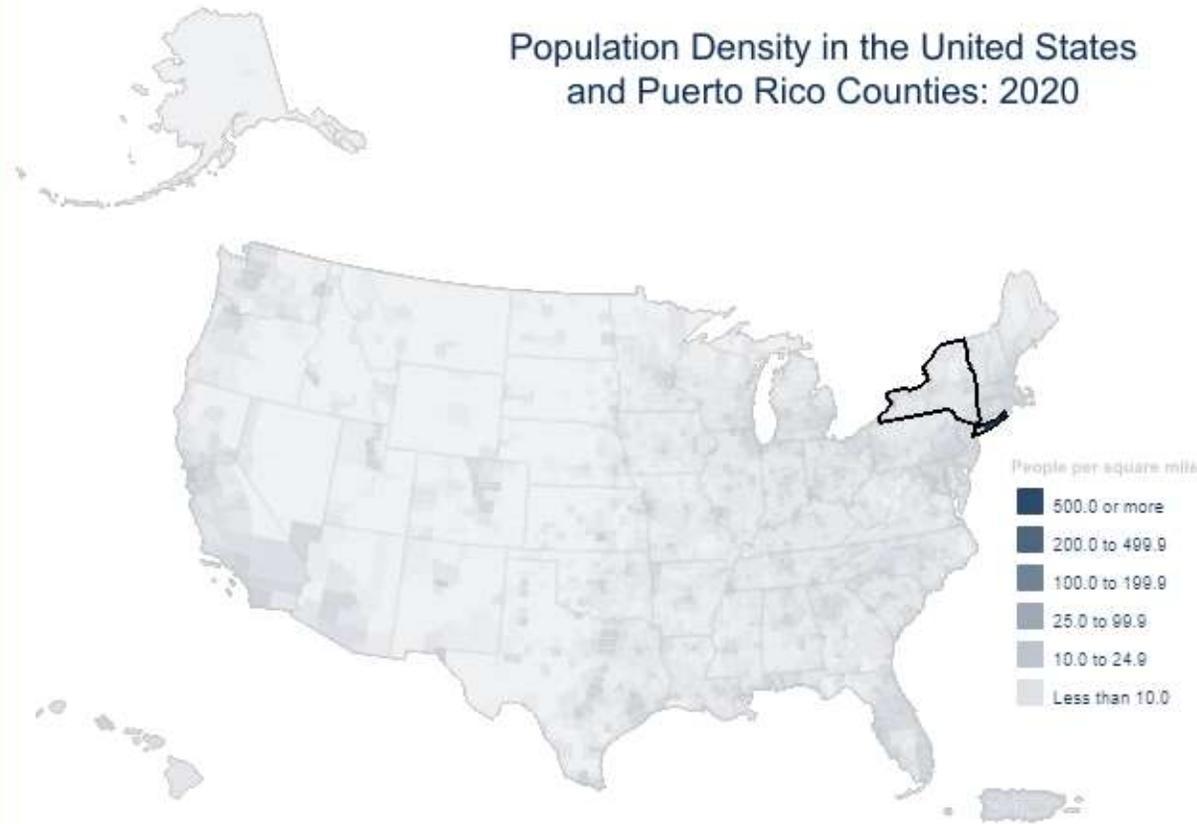
U.S. Counties
(Ranked by 2020 total population)

37.	Salt Lake County, UT	1,185,238
38.	Contra Costa County, CA	1,165,927
39.	Fairfax County, VA	1,150,309
40.	Wake County, NC	1,129,410
41.	Mecklenburg County, NC	1,115,482
42.	Fulton County, GA	1,066,710
43.	Collin County, TX	1,064,465
44.	Montgomery County, MD	1,062,061
45.	Pima County, AZ	1,043,433
46.	Honolulu County, HI	1,016,508
47.	Fresno County, CA	1,008,654
48.	Westchester County, NY	1,004,457
49.	St. Louis County, MO	1,004,125
50.	Duval County, FL	995,567

New York State & Regional Population

County	2020 Total Population	2020 Housing Units	Under 18 Population	Hispanic or Latino		Non-Hispanic Black or African American		Change in Total Population 2010-2020		Change in Housing Units 2010-2020		Change in Population Under 18 2010-2020		Change in Hispanic or Latino Population 2010-2020		Change in Non-Hispanic Black Population 2010-2020	
				#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Brooklyn	2,736,074	1,077,654	595,703	516,426	18.9%	729,696	26.7%	231,374	9.2%	77,361	7.7%	1,325	0.2%	20,141	4.1%	-69,370	-8.7%
Rockland	338,329	108,068	98,813	66,451	19.6%	33,775	10.0%	26,642	8.5%	4,011	3.9%	11,233	12.8%	17,668	36.2%	-848	-2.4%
Queens	2,405,464	896,333	455,995	667,861	27.8%	381,375	15.9%	174,742	7.8%	61,206	7.3%	-5,906	-1.3%	54,111	8.8%	-14,506	-3.7%
Orange	401,310	146,879	102,007	89,744	22.4%	41,341	10.3%	28,497	7.6%	9,854	7.2%	478	0.5%	22,559	33.6%	7,446	22.0%
Manhattan	1,694,251	913,926	232,511	402,640	23.8%	199,592	11.8%	108,378	6.8%	66,836	7.9%	-1,924	-0.8%	-937	-0.2%	-5,748	-2.8%
Bronx	1,472,654	547,030	349,579	806,463	54.8%	419,393	28.5%	87,546	6.3%	35,134	6.9%	-18,617	-5.1%	65,050	8.8%	2,698	0.6%
Westchester	1,004,457	388,963	222,015	269,334	26.8%	131,010	13.0%	55,344	5.8%	18,142	4.9%	-5,985	-2.6%	62,302	30.1%	4,425	3.5%
Richmond	495,747	183,692	106,354	96,960	19.6%	46,835	9.4%	27,017	5.8%	7,036	4.0%	-2,847	-2.6%	15,909	19.6%	2,522	5.7%
Nassau	1,395,774	476,732	296,890	256,425	18.4%	147,216	10.5%	56,242	4.2%	8,386	1.8%	-14,690	-4.7%	61,070	31.3%	5,911	4.2%
Suffolk	1,525,920	578,940	311,508	332,959	21.8%	107,268	7.0%	32,570	2.2%	8,955	1.6%	-46,162	-12.9%	86,720	35.2%	5,151	5.0%
Ulster	181,851	85,853	32,394	21,119	11.6%	10,152	5.6%	-642	-0.4%	2,215	2.6%	-4,422	-12.0%	5,210	32.7%	170	1.7%
Dutchess	295,911	122,009	56,288	42,224	14.3%	30,126	10.2%	-1,577	-0.5%	3,371	2.8%	-9,681	-14.7%	10,957	35.0%	2,731	10.0%
Putnam	97,668	38,308	19,398	17,760	18.2%	2,425	2.5%	-2,042	-2.0%	84	0.2%	-4,252	-18.0%	6,099	52.3%	378	18.5%
NYC Metro	14,045,410	5,564,387	2,879,455	3,586,366	25.5%	2,280,204	16.2%	824,091	6.2%	302,591	5.8%	-101,450	-3.4%	426,859	13.5%	-59,040	-2.5%
"Upstate"	6,155,839	2,923,679	1,233,659	361,666	5.9%	478,818	7.8%	-944	0.0%	77,372	2.7%	-110,365	-8.2%	104,251	40.5%	34,205	7.7%
NY State	20,201,249	8,488,066	4,113,114	3,948,032	19.5%	2,759,022	13.7%	823,147	4.2%	379,963	4.7%	-211,815	-4.9%	531,110	15.5%	-24,835	-0.9%

Westchester saw the 7th highest growth in the NYC Metro Area and grew more than the NYS population as a whole.

Regional Population Changes

- The County's under 18 population decreased by 2.6%, where NYS lost 4.9%
  - Putnam lost 18%
  - Rockland grew 12.8%
- County's Hispanic population grew 30.1% where NYS saw a 15.5% increase
  - Putnam grew 52.3%
  - Manhattan lost .2%
- County's Black population grew 3.5% where NYS lost .9%
  - Orange grew 22%
  - Brooklyn lost 8.7%
- County's housing units increased 4.9% on par with NYS' 4.7%
  - Manhattan had greatest increase at 7.9%
  - Putnam had smallest increase at .2%

County Population

- Population grew to 1,004,457 (+55,344/+5.8%)
- 18+ grew to 77.8% of population (+1.9% from 2010)
  - Under 18 decreased 5,085 (-2.5%: 228,000-222,015)
- No "Majority" population in Westchester
  - 3 municipalities are minority majority (PTC/SLH and MTV)
  - 49.5% of total population Non-Hispanic White
  - 41% of under 18
- More Housing Units and fewer are vacant
- Better self-response rates likely helped municipalities
  - County above 2010 & 2000 rates
  - 79% above 2010
  - 8 above 80% self-response
- Fewer Group Quarters residents

Population by Municipality

- **Municipal populations changed between +14.1% to -3.8%**
- **Highest populations by numbers:**
  - **#1 - Yonkers**   **211,569 (+15,594 +8%)**
  - **#2 - New Rochelle**   **79,726 (+2,664 +3.5%)**
  - **#3 - Mount Vernon**   **73,893 (+6,601 +9.8%)**
  - **#4 - White Plains**   **59,559 (+2,706 +4.8%)**
  - **#5 - Greenburgh**   **46,436 (+3,573 +8.3%)**

- **Mount Pleasant had the "Hardest to Count" Census Tract**
- **Ardsley and Buchanan are still #42 and #43 respectively**
  - **Ardsley - greatest % increase – 14.1% (627 people)**
  - **Pleasantville - #31   +494 people since 2010**

Municipal Population by % and # Increase from 2010

- **Greatest population changes by percentage:**
    - **#1 – Ardsley   +14.1% (+627)**
    - **#2 – Larchmont   +13.1% (+766)**
    - **#3 – Elmsford   +12.3% (+575)**
    - **#4 - Ossining Village   +9.9% (+2,491)**
    - **#5 - Mount Vernon   +9.8% (+6,601)**
- **From previous slide – but where they rank by % increase:**
    - **#10 - Yonkers   +8% (+15,594)**
    - **#30 - New Rochelle   +3.5% (+2,664)**
    - **#26 - White Plains   +4.8% (+2,706)**
    - **#9 - Greenburgh   +8.3% (+3,573)**

Hispanic Population by Municipality

- **Total Hispanic population: 269,334; increased 62,302 (+30.1%)**

- **Municipal Hispanic populations ALL increased from a high of +88.8% to a low of +4.8% (only SLH below 15% increase)**

- **Greatest population by percentage of total municipality:**
  - **#1 – Port Chester   65.3% (20,679; +3,486)**
  - **#2 – Sleepy Hollow   52.9% (5,280; +242)**
  - **#3 – Ossining Village   47.4% (13,061; +2,686)**
  - **#4 – Peekskill   43.9% (11,160; +2,447)**
  - **#5 – Elmsford   43.7% (2,290; +520)**

- **26.8% of County population is Hispanic**

- **11 municipalities had growth greater than 50% (PLV +28.5%)**

- **30 have a Hispanic population over 10%; 13 are over 20%**

Hispanic Municipal Population by % and # Increase from 2010

- Greatest population changes by percentage:
  - #1 – Somers   +88.8% (+897)
  - #2 – Ardsley   +82.3% (+237)
  - #3 – Larchmont   +75.7% (+278)
  - #4 – Lewisboro   +75.5% (+417)
  - #5 – New Castle   +75.1% (+533)

  - #28 – Yonkers   +21,138 (+31.1%)
  - #36 – New Rochelle   +4,805 (+22.4)
  - #16 – Mount Vernon   +4,411 (+46%)
  - #39 – Port Chester   +3,486 (+20.3%)

Black Population by Municipality

- County Black population: 131,010; + 4,425 (+3.5%)
  - Overall percentage of population dropped from 13.3% to 13%
- Municipal Black populations changed +366.7% to -58.5%
- Greatest population by percentage of total municipality:
  - #1 - Mount Vernon   60.4% (44,655; +3,429)
  - #2 - Peekskill   18.5% (4,693; -359)
  - #3 - New Rochelle   18.0% (14,324; +368)
  - #4 - Elmsford   17.8% (5,239; +12)
  - #5 - Greenburgh   16.3% (7,509; +45)

- 15 municipalities had +10% growth; 13 had +10% decrease
- 24 saw Black percentage of total population drop
- 19 municipalities decreased in person counts (PLV -17.4%)

Black Municipal Population by % and # Increase from 2010

- Greatest population changes by percentage:
    - #1 – Eastchester   +366.7% (+814)
    - #2 – Ardsley   +96.7% (+88)
    - #3 – Larchmont   +91% (+71)
    - #4 – Pelham Manor   +50.9% (+54)
    - #5 – Ossining Town   +40.5% (+75)

    - #17 – Mount Vernon   +3,429 (+8.3%)
    - #18 – Yonkers   +2,212 (+7.1%)
    - #31 - White Plains   -756 (-10.1%)
    - #42 – Mount Pleasant   -630 (-45.5%)
    - #8 –   Cortlandt   +477 (+27.6%)

Asian Population by Municipality

- **County Asian population: 64,907; +13,784 (+27%)**

- **Municipal Asian populations changed +93.9% to a loss of -6.5%**

- **Greatest population by percentage of total municipality:**
    - **#1 – Scarsdale   20.9% (+1,596)**
    - **#2 – Ardsley   17.5% (+140)**
    - **#3 – Greenburgh   15.4% (+1,909)**
    - **#4 – New Castle   11.7% (+862)**
    - **#5 – Harrison   11.5% (+1,169)**

- **County Asian population increased from 5.4% to 6.5%**

- **7 municipalities above 10%; 5 below 3% (PLV – 6.4%)**

- **Yonkers (most) at 12,915; Buchanan (least) at 64**

- **Pleasantville increased 53.5% (+168 people)**

Asian Municipal Population by % and # Increase from 2010

- Greatest population changes by percentage:
  - #1 – Buchanan   +93.9% (+31)
  - #2 – Rye Brook   +77.5% (+323)
  - #3 – Larchmont   +77% (+114)
  - #4 – Scarsdale   +71.9% (+1,596)
  - #5 – Pound Ridge   +71.9% (+69)

  - #14 - Greenburgh   +1,909 (+36.5%)
  - #35 - Yonkers   +1,545 (+13.6%)
- 3 municipalities lost Asian population: Mount Kisco -2 (-.4%); Sleepy Hollow -8 (-2.6%); and Tarrytown -58 (-6.5%)

Housing Units by Municipality

- **County Housing Units 388,963 +18,142 (+4.9%)**

- **Municipality housing units changed +12.9% to a loss of -1.5%**

- **Greatest increases by percentage (and by numbers below):**

  - **#1 – Ossining Village   12.9% (+1,142)**

  - **#2 – Somers   12.9% (+1,028)**

  - **#3 – Elmsford   12% (+209)**

  - **#4 – Briarcliff Manor   11.3% (+312)**

  - **#5 – Port Chester   10% (+1,008)**

  - **#11 - Yonkers   5,139 (6.4%)**

  - **#17 - Mount Vernon   1,360 (4.7%)**

- **3 municipalities lost units; Bedford -12 (.2%); Pelham Village -19 (-.7%); and Pound Ridge -32 (-1.5%) (PLV +8.9%/238 units – 6th!)**
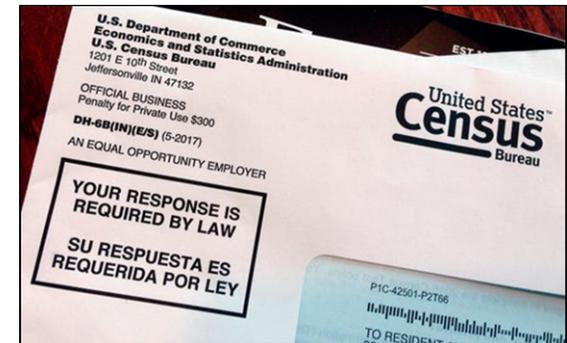
Occupancy of Units by Municipality

- **2015 ACS estimate showed decrease of about 500 units**
- **Occupied Housing units:** 367,296 +20,064 (+5.8%)
- **Vacant Housing units:** 21,667 -1,922 (-8.1%)
- **18 municipalities saw increases in vacant units from 2 to 324**
  - **Highest vacant units:**
    - **Briarcliff Manor** +324
    - **New Rochelle** +196
    - **Somers** +194
    - **Mount Pleasant** +55
- **Only Cortlandt had exact number as 2010 at 774 units**
- **Lowest changes in vacant units:**
  - **Peekskill -2; Sleepy Hollow -3; Irvington -6; Mount Kisco -7**

Group Quarters by Municipality

- Group Quarters population decreased -4,276 (24,428 total)
- Group Quarters in EVERY municipality – from 3,519 units to 14
- Municipalities with the greatest populations in Group Quarters:
  - #1 – New Rochelle   3,519 (+242)
  - #2 – Harrison   3,359 (-926* greatest loss!)
  - #3 – Yonkers   2,934 (-352)
  - #4 – Mount Pleasant   2,455 (-281)
  - #5 – Ossining Village   1,610 (-248)

- Other significant gains: Tuckahoe +135; North Castle +110; Cortlandt +104
- Other significant losses: Dobbs Ferry -550; Tarrytown -443; Briarcliff Manor -439   (PLV -153/-44.2%)

Density by Municipality

- **Few changes in density by municipality:**

    1. **Mount Vernon – 4.39 miles – 16,821/per square mile (psm)**

    2. **Port Chester – 2.33 miles – 13,613 psm**

    3. **Tuckahoe - .60 miles – 11,787 psm (2010 ranked 4th)**

    4. **Yonkers – 18.01 miles – 11,750 psm (2010 ranked 3rd)**

    - **Hastings, Elmsford, Pleasantville (19th vs 20th) and Ardsley all moved up**

    - **Least dense – Pound Ridge at 228 p/psm (w/22.31 miles)**
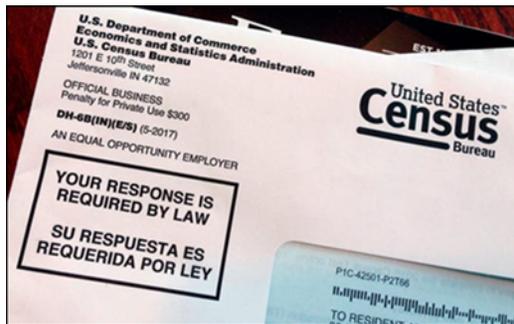
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