



Town of Mount Pleasant Conservation Advisory Council Native Plant Resource Guide

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INTRODUCTION TO THE GUIDE

Our native wildlife and plants evolved over thousands of years into a deeply integrated ecosystem of food producers and food consumers. Ecosystems are that complex interdependent relationship of living things, organic and inorganic material (from microbes to mammals, mountains and rocks) that in healthy combination support a chain of life that includes our own. Invasive and non native plants can disrupt that chain by outcompeting and replacing native species, reducing species diversity and altering natural ecological patterns.

There are consequences from the reduction or elimination of native species in this chain that we have all come to depend on for clean water, clean air and abundant food. Invasive or non native vegetation offers no value in supporting ecosystems but instead do damage as they easily proliferate past his property lines onto neighbors' yards, parkland and other open spaces.

This guide is intended to be a comprehensive resource for homeowners and developers interested in supporting the valuable environmental services provided by native plants in their landscaping plans. It includes a list of vegetation native to this region followed by sections where those plants are listed in various landscaping use categories i.e. deer resistant, erosion control, salt tolerant, bird habitat etc. It will serve as a guide toward the important goal of providing environmental services and habitat values for wildlife as well as aesthetic qualities.

By providing native habitat to support healthy ecosystems, homeowners can be good backyard environmental stewards on a quarter acre lot every bit as much as an estate or large preserve. Environmentalists, recognizing the inevitable development of open space, calculate that the most promising and largest opportunity for native plant preservation may be the perimeter and backyards of subdivision homes. The native plant options for this "open space," all good alternatives to invasive non natives plants, are available in local nurseries and more information is readily available at the Native Plant Center at Westchester Community College.

The Conservation Advisory Council has noted that most home builders and developers support using native plantings in their landscaping plans for new construction, recognizing the aesthetic, environmental and marketing value. It is though left to the homeowner to continue to support this valuable contribution to maintaining good ecosystems.

We hope that this guide will provide an efficient and easy resource for everyone from home gardeners to landscape architects. A lot is at stake including recreational fishing and boating, agriculture, healthy bee populations and the simple pleasure of seeing butterflies in our backyards.

TOWN OF MOUNT PLEASANT CONSERVATION ADVISORY COUNCIL

Steven Kavee, Chair

Compiled by members: GG Kopilak, Jo DiCostanzo, Susan Cember

This plant guide and was created from various sources including but not limited to The Native Plant Center, Rosedale Nurseries, NYS Department of Environmental Conservation, Native Landscapes, Inc., Native Plant Garden Center, Pawling, NY, Westchester County *Go Native* (Westchestergov.com). It is a guide with suggestions and not a definitive resource.

PROHIBITED AND REGULATED INVASIVE SPECIES

PROHIBITED

TERRESTRIAL PLANTS

Acer pseudoplatanus, Sycamore Maple
Achyranthes japonica, Japanese Chaff Flower
Alliaria petiolata, Garlic Mustard
Ampelopsis brevipedunculata, Porcelain Berry
Anthriscus sylvestris, Wild Chervil
Aralia elata, Japanese Angelica Tree
Artemisia vulgaris, Mugwort
Arthraxon hispidus, Small Carpet Grass
Berberis thunbergii, Japanese Barberry
Brachypodium sylvaticum, Slender False Brome
Cardamine impatiens, Narrowleaf Bittercress
Celastrus orbiculatus, Oriental Bittersweet
Centaurea stoebe, Spotted Knapweed
Cirsium arvense, Canada Thistle
Cynanchum louiseae, Black Swallow-wort
Cynanchum rossicum, Pale Swallow-wort
Dioscorea polystachya, Chinese Yam
Dipsacus laciniatus, Cut-leaf Teasel
Elaeagnus umbellata, Autumn Olive
Euphorbia cyparissias, Cypress Spurge
Euphorbia esula, Leafy Spurge
Ficaria verna, Lesser Celandine
Heracleum mantegazzianum, Giant Hogweed
Humulus japonicus, Japanese Hops
Imperata cylindrica, Cogon Grass
Lepidium latifolium, Broad-leaved Pepper-grass
Lespedeza cuneata, Chinese Lespedeza
Ligustrum obtusifolium, Border Privet
Lonicera japonica, Japanese Honeysuckle
Lonicera maackii, Amur Honeysuckle
Lonicera morrowii, Morrow's Honeysuckle
Lonicera tatarica, Tartarian Honeysuckle
Lonicera x bella, Fly Honeysuckle
Lysimachia vulgaris, Garden Loosestrife
Lythrum salicaria, Purple Loosestrife
Microstegium vimineum, Japanese Stilt Grass
Oplismenus hirtellus, Wavyleaf Basketgrass
Persicaria perfoliata, Mile-a-minute Weed
Phellodendron amurense, Amur Cork Tree
Phyllostachys aurea, Golden Bamboo
Phyllostachys aureosulcata, Yellow Groove Bamboo
Pueraria montana, Kudzu

Reynoutria japonica, Japanese Knotweed
Reynoutria sachalinensis, Giant Knotweed
Reynoutria x bohemica, Bohemian Knotweed
Rhamnus cathartica, Common Buckthorn
Rosa multiflora, Multiflora Rose
Rubus phoenicolasius, Wineberry
Salix atrocinerea, Gray Florist's Willow
Silphium perfoliatum, Cup-plant
Vitex rotundifolia, Beach Vitex

WETLAND PLANTS

Frangula alnus, Smooth Buckthorn
Glyceria maxima, Reed Manna Grass
Iris pseudacorus, Yellow Iris
Lythrum salicaria, Purple Loosestrife
Murdannia keisak, Marsh Dewflower
Phragmites australis, Common Reed Grass

AQUATIC PLANTS

Cabomba caroliniana, Fanwort
Egeria densa, Brazilian Waterweed
Hydrilla verticillata, Hydrilla/ Water Thyme
Hydrocharis morsus-ranae, European Frogbit
Ludwigia hexapetala Uruguayan Primrose Willow
Ludwigia peploides, Floating Primrose Willow
Myriophyllum aquaticum, Parrot-feather
Myriophyllum heterophyllum, Broadleaf Water-milfoil
Myriophyllum spicatum, Eurasian Water-milfoil
Nymphoides peltata, Yellow Floating Heart
Potamogeton crispus, Curly Pondweed
Trapa natans, Water Chestnut

REGULATED

Acer platanoides, Norway Maple
Clematis terniflora, Japanese Virgin's Bower
Euonymus alatus, Burning Bush
Euonymus fortunei, Winter Creeper
Miscanthus sinensis,
Chinese Silver Grass
Robinia pseudoacacia, Black Locust

NATIVE PLANTS

HERBACEOUS FLOWERING

PERENNIALS

Key to Typical Uses:

B -- Borders

M – Meadows

W -- Woodlands/Shade

E -- Water Edges/Moist

R -- Rock Gardens

Actaea pachypoda (Baneberry) W

Amsonia tabernaemontana, *A. hubrichtii*
(Blue Star Flower) B/M

Anemone canadensis (NaCve Anemone) W

Anemone cylindrica (Thimbleweed) W

Anemone virginiana (Virginia Anemone) W

Aquilegia canadensis (Wild Columbine) W/R

Arisaema triphyllum (Jack-in-the-Pulpit) W

Aruncus dioicus (Goatsbeard) B/M/W

Asarum canadense (Canadian Ginger) W

Asarum shuttleworthii (ShuMleworth's Ginger) W

Asclepias incarnata (Swamp Milkweed) M/E

Asclepias tuberosa (BuMerfly Weed) M

Aster cordifolius (Heart-leaf Aster) W

Aster divaricatus (White Wood Aster) W

Aster ericoides (Heath Aster) B,/M

Aster laevis (Smooth Aster) B/W

Aster macrophyllus (Big Leaf Aster) W

Aster novae-angliae and cvs. (New England Aster) B/M

Aster novi-belgii and cvs. (New York Aster) B/M

Baptisia -- all species (False Indigo) B/M

Boltonia asteroides (*Boltonia*) B/M

Caltha palustris (Marsh Marigold) E

Chelone -- all species (Turtlehead) B/M

Chrysogonum virginianum (Golden Star) W

Cimicifuga racemosa (Snakeroot) W

Clintonia borealis (Bluebead Lily) W

Coreopsis species (*Coreopsis* or Tickseed) B/M

Dicentra canadensis (Squirrel Corn) W

Dicentra cucullaria (Dutchman's Breeches) W

Dicentra exima (Wild Bleeding Heart) W

Echinacea species (Coneflower) B/M

Eryngium yuccifolium (RaMlesnake Master) BM

Eupatorium coelestinum (Hardy Ageratum) B/M

Eupatorium purpureum [*E. dubium*., *E. maculatum*, *E. rugosum*] (Joe Pye Weed) B/M

Filipendula rubra (Queen-of-the-Prairie) B/M

Galax urceolata (Beetle) W

Gentiana andrewsii (BoMle GenCan) B/R

Geranium maculatum (SpoMed Geranium) M/W

Helenium autumnale (Sneezeweed) B/M

Heliopsis helianthoides (Perennial Sunflower) B/M

Hepatica acutiloba (Sharp-Lobed HepaCca) W

Heuchera americana and *H. villosa* (Coralbells) B/W

Hibiscus moscheutos (Marsh Mallow) B/M/E

Iris cristata (Crested Iris) W

Iris versicolor (Blue Flag) E

Jeffersonia diphylla (Twinleaf) W

Liatris spicata (Blazing Star) B/M

Lobelia cardinalis (Cardinal Flower) M/W/E

Lobelia siphilitica (Great Blue Lobelia) M/W

Mertensia virginica (Virginia Bluebells) W

Monarda didyma & *M. fistulosa* (Bee Balm) B/M

Oenothera species (Sundrops & Evening Primroses) B/M

Opuntia humifusa (Eastern Prickly Pear) R

Pachysandra procumbens (Alleghany Spurge) W

Penstemon digitalis (Smooth White Penstemon or
Beardtongue) B/M

Phlox divaricata (Canadian Phlox) W

Phlox maculata (Wild Sweet William) B/M

Phlox paniculata (Garden Phlox) B/M

Phlox stolonifera (Creeping Phlox) W

Phlox subulata (Moss Phlox) R

Physostegia virginiana (False Dragonhead) B/M

Podophyllum peltatum (May Apple) W/E

Polemonium reptans (Creeping Polemonium) B/M

Polygonatum biflorum (Solomon's Seal) W

Porteranthus (aka *Gillenia*) *trifoliata* (Bowman's Root) W

Pycnanthemum muticum, *P. flexuosum*
(Mountain Mint) B/M/E

Rudbeckia species (Black-eyed Susan) B/M

Sanguinaria canadensis (Bloodroot) W

Scutellaria serrata (Skullcap) W

Sisyrinchium angustifolium (Blue-eyed Grass) B/M

Smilacina racemosa (False Solomon's Seal) W

Solidago species (Golden Rod) B/M

Stokesia laevis (Stoke's Aster) B/M

Thalictrum dioicum (Early Meadow Rue) M/W

Thermopsis villosa (Carolina False Lupine) B/M

Tiarella cordifolia and *T. wherryi* (Foamflower) W

Tradescantium virginiana (Virginia Spiderwort) B/R/W

Trillium cuneatum (Toad Trillium) W

Trillium erectum (Wake Robin) W

Trillium grandiflorum (Snow Trillium) W

Uvularia perfoliata (Perforated Bellwort) W

Veronia noveboracensis (Ironweed) B/M

Veronicastrum virginicum (Culver's Root) B/M

Viola cucullata (Marsh Blue Violet) M/W

Viola labradorica (Labrador Violet) W/R

Viola pedata (Bird's Foot Violet) W

Waldsteinia fragarioides (Barren Strawberry) W

Zizia aurea (Golden Alexanders) M/E

NATIVE PLANTS Cont'd (2)

FERNS

Preferred Conditions:

Exposure: Soils:

S -- Sun A -- Average Soil

SH -- Shade H -- Humus

M -- Moist

Adiantum pedatum (American Maidenhair Fern) SH/H

Athyrium felix-femina (Lady Fern) S/M/SH/A

Dennsaedtia punctilobula (Hay-Scented Fern) S/SH/A

Dryopteris carthusiana (Toothed Wood Fern) SH/A/H

Dryopteris cristata (Crested Wood Fern) SH/A/H

Dryopteris goldiana (Goldie's Woodfern) SH/A/H

Dryopteris marginalis (Leather Wood Fern) SH/A/H

Dryopteris spinulosa (aka *D. carthusiana*) (Tooth Wood Fern) SH/A/H

Dryopteris x australis (Dixie Wood Fern) SH/A/H

Matteuccia pennsylvanica (Ostrich Fern) (aka *Struthiopteris*) SH/M or A

Onoclea sensibilis (Sensicve Fern) S/M/SH/A or M

Osmunda cinnamomea (Cinnamon Fern) SH/A or H; M

Osmunda claytoniana (Interrupted Fern) SH/H or A

Osmunda regalis (Royal Fern) S or SH/M

Polystichum acrostichoides (Christmas Fern) SH/A or H

Thelypteris noveboracensis (New York Fern) S/M/SH/A or H

GRASSES AND RELATED PLANTS

Preferred Conditions:

Exposure: Soils:

S -- Sun A -- Average Soil

PS -- Part Shade M -- Moist

D -- Dry

Acorus calamus (Sweet Flag) S/M

Andropogon gerardi (Big Blue Stem) S/A

Andropogon virginicus (Broom Sedge) S/A

Brizia media (Quaking Grass) S/A

Carex nigra (Black Blooming Sedge) S or PS/A or H

Carex pensylvanica (Pennsylvania Sedge) S or PS/A or H

Chasmanthium latifolium (Northern Sea Oats) S/A or D

Elymus glaucus (Blue Wild Rye) S/A or D

Equisetum hyemale (Horsetail or Scouring Rush) S/M

Festuca glauca (Blue Fescue) S/A or D

Panicum virgatum (Switch Grass) and cvs. S/A or M

Schizachyrium scoparium (LIMle Bluestem) S/A or D

Sporobolus heterolepis (Prairie Dropseed) S/A or D

Sorghastrum nutans (Indian or Wood Grass) S or PS/A

DECIDUOUS FLOWERING SHRUBS

Aesculus parviflora (BoMlebrush Buckeye)

Aronia arbutifolia 'Brilliant' (Red Chokeberry)

Aronia melanocarpa (Black Chokeberry)

Baccharis halimifolia (Groundsel)

Callicarpa americana (American Beautyberry)

Calycanthus floridus (Sweet Shrub)

Ceanothus americanus (New Jersey Tea) 3 *Cephalanthus occidentalis* (BuMonbush)

Chionanthus virginicus (White Fringe)

Clethra acuminata (Cinnamon Pepperbush)

Clethra alnifolia (Sweet Pepperbush)

Comptonia peregrina (Sweet Fern)

Cornus racemosa (Gray Twig Dogwood)

Cornus sericea (Red Twig Dogwood)

Fothergilla gardenii (Dwarf Fothergilla)

Fothergilla major (Large Fothergilla)

Hamamelis vernalis (Spring Witch Hazel)

Hamamelis virginiana (Fall Witch Hazel)

Hydrangea arborescens (Smooth Hydrangea)

Hydrangea quercifolia (Oakleaf Hydrangea)

Ilex verticillata (Winterberry)

Itea virginica (Sweetspire)

Lindera benzoin (Spicebush)

Myrica pensylvanica (Bayberry)

Nemopanthus mucronatus (Mountain Holly)

Physocarpus opulifolius (Nine Bark)

Rhus aromatica (Fragrant Sumac)

Rhus glabra (Smooth Sumac)

Rhus typhina (Staghorn Sumac)

Rosa carolina (Carolina Rose)

Rosa palustris (Swamp Rose)

Rosa virginiana (Virginia Rose)

Salix discolor (Pussy Willow)

Sambucus canadensis (Canadian Elderberry)

Vaccinium angustifolium (Lowbush Blueberry) and cvs.

Vaccinium corymbosum (Highbush Blueberry) and cvs.

Viburnum dentatum (Arrowwood)

Viburnum lantana (Wayfaring Tree incl. cv. 'Mohican')

Viburnum lentago (Nannyberry)

Viburnum prunifolium (Black Haw Viburnum)

Viburnum trilobum (American Cranberry Bush)

NATIVE PLANTS Cont'd (3)

BROADLEAF EVERGREEN SHRUBS (INCLUDING NATIVE AZALEAS)

Azalea [Rhododendron] arborescens (Sweet Azalea)
Azalea [Rhododendron] atlanticum (Coastal Azalea)
Azalea [Rhododendron] calendulaceum (Flame Azalea)
Azalea [Rhododendron] nudiflora (Pinxterbloom Azalea)
Azalea [Rhododendron] vaseyi (Pink-Shell Azalea)
Azalea [Rhododendron] viscosum (Swamp Azalea)
[All native, deciduous Azalea (Rhododendron) species]
Ilex glabra (Inkberry) including cvs. 'Compacta', 'Densa',
'Nigra', 'Shamrock'
Ilex opaca (American Holly) and cvs.
Kalmia angustifolia (Sheep Laurel)
Kalmia latifolia (Mountain Laurel) and cvs.
Leucothoe ['L. axillaris', 'L. catesbaeii', 'L. fontanesiana']
(Leucothoe)
Rhododendron maximum (Rosebay Rhododendron)
Zenobia pulverulenta (Dusty Zenobia)

VINES

Aristolochia macrophylla (Dutchman's Pipe)
Campsis radicans (Trumpet Vine)
Clematis virginiana (Virgin's Bower)
Decumaria barbara (NACve Climbing Hydrangea)
Lonicera sempervirens (Trumpet Honeysuckle)
Parthenocissus quinquefolia (Virginia Creeper)
Wisteria frutescens (American Wisteria)
Wisteria macrostachya (Kentucky Wisteria)

WOODY GROUNDCOVERS

Andromeda polifolia (Bog Rosemary)
Cornus canadensis (Bunchberry)
Gaultheria procumbens (Checkerberry or Wintergreen)
Gaylussacia species (Huckleberry)
Juniperus horizontalis (Horizontal Juniper)
Mitchella repens (Partridgeberry)
Paxistima canbyi (Canby or Ratstripper)
Vaccinium macrocarpon (Cranberry)
Xanthorhiza simplicissima (Yellow Root)

EVERGREEN TREES

Juniperus virginiana (Eastern Red Cedar) and cvs.
Magnolia grandiflora (Southern Magnolia) – Hardy cvs.
'Bracken's Brown Beauty & 'Edith Bogue'
Picea glauca (White Spruce)
Pinus strobus (White Pine) and cvs.
Thuja occidentalis (Eastern or American Arborvitae)
including cvs.
'Hetz Wintergreen', 'Nigra', 'Smargd' ['Emerald Green']
and 'Techney'
Tsuga canadensis (Canadian Hemlock) and cvs.

SHADE TREES

Acer rubrum (Red [Swamp] Maple) and hybrids with Silver
Maple [Acer x freemanii]
Acer saccharum (Sugar Maple)
Betula nigra (River Birch)
Betula papyrifera (Paper White or Canoe Birch)
Carya cordiformis (BiMernut)
Carya ovata (Shagbark Hickory)
Fagus grandifolia (American Beech)
Gleditsia triacanthos (Honeylocust)
Gymnocladus dioica (Kentucky Coffee Tree)
Juglans nigra (Black Walnut)
Liquidambar styraciflua (Sweet Gum)
Liriodendron tulipifera (Tulip Tree)
Nyssa sylvatica (Sour Gum)
Ostrya virginiana (American Hop Hornbeam)
Quercus alba (White Oak)
Quercus bicolor (Swamp White Oak)
Quercus coccinea (Scarlet Oak)
Quercus imbricaria (Shingle Oak)
Quercus palustris (Pin Oak)
Quercus prinus (Chestnut Oak)
Quercus rubra (Northern Red Oak)
Sassafras albidum (Sassafras)
Tilia americana (Basswood)
Ulmus americana (American Elm) [Recommended Dutch
Elm Disease-resistant cvs. 'Princeton' & 'Valley Forge']

DECIDUOUS FLOWERING TREES

Aesculus octandra (aka A. flava) (Yellow Buckeye)
Aesculus glabra (Ohio Buckeye)
Amelanchier canadensis, A. laevis, A. x lamarckii
(Shadbush, Shadblow, Juneberry)
Asimina triloba (Pawpaw)
Cercis canadensis (Redbud, Whitebud)
Chionanthus virginicus (White Fringe)
Cladrastis kentuckea (aka c. lutea) (Yellowwood)
Cornus alternifolia (Pagoda Dogwood)
Cornus florida (White Flowering Dogwood)
Cotinus obovatus (Smoke Tree)
Crataegus crus-galli (Cockspur Hawthorn)
Crataegus phaenopyrum (Washington Hawthorn)
Crataegus viridis 'Winter King' (Winter King Hawthorn)
Franklinia alatamaha (Franklinia)
Halesia monticola, H. tetraptera (Mountain Silverbell,
Carolina Silverbell)
Magnolia acuminata (Cucumber Magnolia)
Magnolia virginiana 'Glaucous' (Sweet Bay Magnolia)
Oxydendrum arboreum (Sorrel Tree or Sourwood)
Viburnum lentago (Nannyberry)

DEER RESISTANT PLANTS

GRASSES

Andropogon gerardii
Calamagrostis sp.
Carex pensylvanica
Carex plantaginea
Carex stricta
Chasmanthium latifolium
Deschampsia cespitosa
Elymus virginicus.
Panicum virgatum.Tall

Sporobolus heterolepis

Big Bluestem
Reed Grass
Pennsylvania sedge
Plantainleaf sedge
Sedge
Northern Sea Oats
Tufted hairgrass
Virginia Wild Rye
Switch/Rehbraun
Panic Grass
Prairie dropseed

Lupinus perennis
Mertensia virginica
Monarda sp.
Oenothera sp.
Pachysandra procumbens
Penstemon digitalis
Phlox divaricata
Phlox stolonifera
Podophyllum peltatum
Polemonium reptans
Potentilla tridentata
Pycnanthemum sp.
Rudbeckia fulgida
Rudbeckia hirta, sullivanti
R. subtomentosa
Senecio aureus
Sisyrinchium angustifolium
Solidago species
Symphyotrichum
cordifolium
Tiarella cordifolia
Vernonia noveboracensis
Veronicastrum virginicum
Viola sp.
Zizia aurea

Purple Lupine
Virginia Bluebells
Bee Balm
Evening Primrose
Allegheny spurge
Beardtongue
Wild Blue Phlox
Creeping Phlox
Mayapple
Greek Valerian
Winged Leaved Potentilla
Mountain Mint, & Narrow
Orange Cone Flower
Black-eyed Susan
Henry Eilers Sweet Coneflower
Golden Ragwort
Blue - Eyed Grass
Goldenrod

Heart-leaved Aster
Foam Flower
New York Ironweed
Culvers Root
Violet
Golden Aster

HERBACEOUS PLANTS

Actaea pachypoda,
racemosa, rubra
Agastache sp.
Ageratina altissima
Allium tricicum
Aqueligia canadensis
Amsonia hubrecti
Anemone canadensis
Anemone quinquefolia
Anemone virginiana
Arisaema triphyllum
Aruncus dioicus
Asarum canadense
Asclepias tuberosa
Asclepias incarnate
A. incarnata
Aster novae -angliae
Aster biternata
Baptisia australis
Caltha palustris
Chelone glabra
Chrysogonum virginianum
Conoclinium coelestinum
Coreopsis sp.
Dicentra exima
Echinacea purpurea
Eupatorium coelestinum
Eupatorium rugosum
Eupatorium dubium
Eurybia divaricatus
Eurybia spectabilis
Eurochium maculatum
Geranium maculatum
Helenium autumnale
Heuchera americana
Heuchera villosa
Hibiscus moscheutos
Liatris spicata
Lobelia cardinalis
Lobelia siphilitica

White Baneberry, Black
Snakeroot,Red Baneberry
Hyssop
White snakeroot
Small White Leak
Red Columbine
Eastern Blue Star
Canada anemone
Wood anemone
Thimbleweed
Jack in the Pulpit
Goatsbeard
Canada Wild Ginger
Butterfly Weed
Swamp milkweed
Milkmaid Swamp mlkwd
New England Aster
False goatsbeard
Wild Blue Indigo
Marsh Marigold
White Turtlehead
Golden Knee/Star
Blue Mistflower
Tickseed
Wild Bleeding Heart
Purple Coneflower
False Ageratum
Snakeroot
Joe Pye Weed
White Wood Aster
Eastern Showy Aster
Gateway Spotted JoePW
Wild Geranium
Common Sneezeweed
Coral Bells
Hairy Alumroot
Swamp Rosemallow
Dense Blazing Star
Red Cardinal Flower
Great Blue Lobelia

HERBACEOUS EMERGENTS

Iris prismatica
Iris versicolor

Slender Blueflag Iris
Blueflag Iris

FERNS

Adiantum pedatum
Dryopteris
Dryopteris goldiana
Matteuccia struthiopteris
Onoclea sensibilis
Osmunda cinnamonea
Osmunda regalis
Polystichum acrostichoides
Thelypteris noveboracensi

Northern maidenhair
Wood fern
Goldie's wood fern
Ostrich Fern
Sensitive Fern
Cinnamon Fern
Royal Fern
Christmas Fern
New York Fern

VINES

Celastris scandens.
Clematis virginiana
Lonicera sempervirens.
Wisteria frutescens.
Parthenocissus
quinquefolia

Climbing Bittersweet
Virginia Virgins Bower
Trumpet Honeysuckle
Wisteria

Virginia Creeper

GROUNDCOVERS

Arctostaphylos
Pachysandra
procumbens

Uva-Ursi, Bearberry

Alleghany Spurge

DEER RESISTANT PLANTS, Cont'd (2)

SHRUBS

Aesculus parviflora
Aralia spinosa
Calycanthus floridus
Clethra alnifolia
Cornus amomum
Hamamelis virginiana
Hypericum frondosum
Hypericum kalmianum
Illex glabra
Illex laevigata
Illex verticillata
Kalmia latifolia
Leucothoe racemosa
Lindera benzoin
Myrica cerifera
Myrica pensylvanica
Rhus glabra
Salix discolor
Spiraea alba
 Meadowsweet
Spiraea latifolia
Spiraea tomentosa
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus
Vaccinium sp.
Viburnum acerifolium
Viburnum dentatum
Viburnum lentago
Viburnum nudum
Viburnum prunifolium
Viburnum trilobum

EVERGREEN TREES

Chamaecyparis thyoides
Juniperus virginiana
Magnolia grandiflora
Picea glauca
Pinus rigida
Picea pungens
Pseudotsuga menziesii

Bottlebrush Buckeye
 Hercules club
 Sweetshrub, Carol. Allsp.
 Sweet Pepperbush
 Silky Dogwood
 American Witch Hazel
 St. Johns Wort
 Golden St. Johns Wort
 Inkberry
 Smooth Winterberry Holly
 Winterberry Holly
 Mountain Laurel
 Fetterbush
 Spicebush
 Bayberry
 Northern Bayberry
 Smooth Sumac
 Pussywillow
 Narrow-leaf

 Northern Meadowsweet
 Steeplebush
 Indian Currant Coralberry
 Blueberry
 Maple-leaf Viburnum
 Arrow-wood
 Nannyberry
 Witherod
 Smooth black-haw
 American Cranberry Bush

TREES

Acer negundo
Acer rubrum
Acer saccharum
Amelanchier canadensis
Betula allegheniensis
Betula lenta
Betula nigra
Carpinus caroliniana
Cercis canadensis E
Cornus alternifolia
Cornus florida
Diospyros virginiana
Fagus grandifolia
Fraxinus americana
Fraxinus pennsylvannica
Illex opaca
Itea virginica

Juniperus virginiana
Magnolia virginiana
Nyssa sylvatica
Photinia pyrifolia
 'Brilliantissima'
Pinus echinta
Pinus rigida
Pinus serotina
Pinus taeda
Pinus virginiana
Potentilla fruticosa
Quercus alba
Quercus bicolor
Quercus coccinera
Quercus falcata
Quercus lyrata
Quercus marlandica
Quercus michauxii
Quercus nigra
Quercus palustris
Quercus phellos
Quercus prinus
Quercus rubra
Quercus stellata
Quercus velutina
Sambucus canadensis
Symphoricarpos albus

Box Elder
 Red Maple
 Silver Maple
 Shad Tree, Serviceberry
 Yellow Birch
 Sweet Birch
 River Birch
 American Hornbeam
 astern Red/White Bud
 Alternate-Leaf Dogwood
 Flowering Dogwood
 Persimmon
 American Beech
 White Ash
 Green Ash
 American Holly
 Henry's Garnet Virginia
 Sweetspire
 Red Cedar
 Sweetbay Magnolia
 Black Gum

Red Chokeberry
 Shortleaf Pine
 Pitch Pine
 Pond Pine
 Loblolly Pine
 Virginia Pine
 Bush Cinquefoil
 White Oak
 Swamp White Oak
 Scarlet Oak
 Southern Red Oak
 Overcup Oak
 Blackjack Oak
 Swamp Chestnut Oak
 Water Oak
 Pin Oak
 Willow Oak
 Chestnut Oak
 Northern Pin/Red Oak
 Post Oak
 Black Oak
 Elderberry
 Snowberry

Try these plants but know that deer treat your yard like a buffet line, so keep in mind that deer in your neighborhood may have already developed a taste for some of these plants. Unfortunately, deer do not read lists.

EDIBLE FRUITING TREES AND SHRUBS

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Aronia arbutifolia | Red Chokeberry* |
| Aronia melanocarpa | Black Chokeberry* |
| Crataegus crusgalli var. inermis | Hawthorne ** |
| Malus 'Cortland' | Cortland Apple |
| Malus 'Honey Crisp' | Honey Crisp Apple |
| Malus 'McIntosh' | McIntosh Apple |
| Malus 'Red Delicious' | Red Delicious Apple |
| Prunus maritima | Beach Plum |
| Prunus 'Mount Royal' | Mount Royal Plum |
| Prunus serotina | Black Cherry |
| Prunus virginiana | Chokeberry |
| Prunus x 'Mericrest' | Mericrest Nectarine |
| Prunus x 'Reliance' | Reliance Peach |
| Pyrus x 'Bartlett' | Bartlett Pear |
| Pyrus x 'Moonglow' | Moonglow Pear |
| Sambucus canadensis | Elderberry *** |
| Vaccinium angustifolium | Low bush blueberry-small |
| berry | |
| Vaccinium 'Brunswick' | Brunswick Blueberry |
| Vaccinium 'Burgundy' | Burgundy Blueberry |
| Vaccinium corymbosum | Northern Highbush |
| | Blueberry 'Eliot' |
| Vaccinium corymbosum | Northern Highbush |
| Northland | 'Northland' |
| | Blueberry 'Northland' |
| Vaccinium corymbosum | Northern Highbush |
| Rubel | Blueberry 'Rubel' |
| Vitus 'Concord' Seedless | Concord Grape |
| Vitus 'Niagara' | Niagara Grape (Green) |

* Red and Black Chokeberries great for jams and jellies

** Hawthorn Berries are good for your heart

***Elderberries are an immunity booster, Elderberry syrup is made from this plant

NATIVE PLANTS THAT ATTRACT BIRDS

SHRUBS

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Alnus species | Alder |
| Amelachier species | Serviceberry |
| Aronia species | Chokeberry |
| Callicarpa americana | American Beautyberry |
| Chionanthus virginicus | Fringetree |
| Cornus species | Dogwood |
| Corylus species | Hazelnut |
| Galyussacia species | Huckleberry |
| Ilex species | Holly |
| Juniperus species | Juniper |
| Lindera benzoin | Spicebush |
| Myrica pensylvanica | Northern Bayberry |
| Nemopnathus mucronatus | Mountain Holly |
| Prunus species | Cherry, Plum |
| Rhus species | Sumac |
| Ribes species | Gooseberry, Currant |
| Rosa species | Rose |
| Rubus species | Raspberry, Blackberry |
| Sambucus canadensis | Elderberry |
| Symphoricarpus | Snowberry, Coralberry |
| Taxus canadensis | Canada Yew |
| Vaccinium species | Blueberry, Cranberry |

TREES

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Abies species | Fir |
| Amelanchier arborea | Serviceberry |
| Aralia spinosa | Devil's Walking Stick |
| Betula species | Birch |
| Carpinus caroliniana | American Hophornbeam |
| Celtis occidentalis | Hackberry |
| Chamaecyparis thyoides | Atlantic White Cedar |
| Cornus species | Dogwood |
| Crataegus species | Hawthorn |
| Fagus grandifolia | American Beech |
| Ilex species | Holly |
| Juniperus virginiana | Eastern Red Cedar |
| Picea species | Spruce |
| Pinus species | Pine |
| Prunus pensylvanica | Pin Cherry |
| Sassafras albidum | Sassafras |
| Sorbus americana | American Mountain Ash |
| Thuja occidentalis | Northern White Cedar |
| Tsuga canadensis | Eastern Hemlock |
| Viburnum species | Nannyberry, Blackhaw, Rusty Blackhaw |

NATIVE PLANTS THAT ATTRACT BUTTERFLIES & HUMMINGBIRDS

WILDFLOWERS

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Actea racemosa</i> | Black Cohosh |
| <i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> | Bluestar |
| <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> | Wild Columbine |
| <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> | Goats Beard |
| <i>Asclepias species</i> | Butterflyweed |
| <i>Aster species</i> | Aster |
| <i>Chelone glabra</i> | Turtlehead |
| <i>Coreopsis species</i> | Tickseed |
| <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> | Purple Coneflower |
| <i>Eupatorium species</i> | Joe Pye Weed, Boneset |
| <i>Helenium autumnale</i> | Sneezeweed |
| <i>Helianthus species</i> | Sunflower |
| <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> | Oxeye |
| <i>Liatris species</i> | Blazing Star |
| <i>Lilium species</i> | Lily |
| <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> | Red Cardinal Flower |
| <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> | Great Blue Lobelia |
| <i>Lupinus perennis</i> | Blue Lupine |
| <i>Monarda didyma</i> | Oswego Tea |
| <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> | Bergamot |
| <i>Phlox species</i> | Phlox |
| <i>Physotegia virginiana</i> | Obedient Plant |
| <i>Rudbeckia species</i> | Black Eyed Susan |
| <i>Solidago species</i> | Goldenrod |
| <i>Spigelia marlandica</i> | Indian Pink |

VINES

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Campsis radicans</i> | Trumpet creeper |
| <i>Lonicera species</i> | Honeysuckle |

SHRUBS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Callicarpa americana</i> | American Beautyberry |
| <i>Ceanothus americanus</i> | New Jersey Tea |
| <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> | Buttonbush |
| <i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> | Leatherleaf |
| <i>Clethra species</i> | Summersweet |
| <i>Diervilla lonicera</i> | Bush Honeysuckle |
| <i>Fothergilla species</i> | Fothergilla |
| <i>Itea virginica</i> | Virginia Sweetspire |
| <i>Lindera benzoin</i> | Spicebush |
| <i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> | Eastern Ninebark |
| <i>Rhododendron species</i> | Rhododendron |
| <i>Spiraea alba</i> | Meadowsweet |
| <i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i> | Coralberry |
| <i>Vaccinium species</i> | Blueberry/Cranberry |

TREES

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>Aesculus species</i> | Buckeye |
| <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> | Serviceberry |
| <i>Celtis occidentalis</i> | Hackberry |
| <i>Illex verticillata</i> | Winterberry |
| <i>Prunus pennsylvanica</i> | Pin Cherry |
| <i>Salix species</i> | Willow |

SUNNY RAIN GARDENS

GRASSES

| | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|
| <i>Andropogon gerardii</i> | Big Bluestem |
| <i>Carex Pendula</i> | Drooping Sedge |
| <i>Carex stricta</i> | Tussock Sedge |
| <i>Elymus hystrix</i> | Bottlebrush Grass |
| <i>Elymus virginicus</i> | Wild Rye |

WET-MEADOW HERBACEOUS

| | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> | Pink or Swamp Milkweed |
| <i>Aster novae-angliae</i> | New England Aster |
| <i>Aster puniceus</i> | Purple-stemmed Aster |
| <i>Aster shortii</i> | Short's Aster |
| <i>Aster umbellatus</i> | Flat-topped Aster |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i> | Marsh Marigold |
| <i>Coreopsis tripteris</i> | Tall Tickseed |
| <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> | Blue Mist Flower |
| <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i> | Joe Pye Weed |
| <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> | Boneset |
| <i>Gentiana clausa</i> | Bottle Gentian |
| <i>Helenium autumnale</i> | Common Sneezeweed |
| <i>Helianthus giganteus</i> | Tall Sunflower |
| <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> | Oxeye |
| <i>Heuchera american</i> | Coral Bells |
| <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> | Swamp Rose Mallow |
| <i>Liatris spicata</i> | Blazing Star |
| <i>Lilium superbum</i> | Turk's Cap Lily |
| <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> | Cardinal Flower |
| <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> | Great Blue Lobelia |
| <i>Monarda didyma</i> | Bee-balm |
| <i>Monarda media</i> | Purple Bergamot |
| <i>Penstemon digitalis</i> | White Beardtongue |
| <i>Physostegia virginiana</i> | Obedient Plant |
| <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> | Green-headed Coneflower |
| <i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> | Black-Eyed-Susan |
| <i>Rudbeckia maxima</i> | Elephant Ears Coneflower |
| <i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> | Three-lobed Coneflower |
| <i>Solidago rugosa</i> | Rough-stemmed Goldenrod |
| <i>Verbena hastata</i> | Blue Vervain |
| <i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i> | New York Ironweed |
| <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> | Culver's Root |

SHADY RAIN GARDENS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i> | Canada Columbine |
| <i>Andromeda polifolia</i> | Bog Rosemary |
| <i>Aruncus dioicus</i> | Goats Beard |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i> | Marsh Marigold |
| <i>Chelone glabra</i> | White Turtlehead |
| <i>Chelone lyonii</i> | Turtlehead |
| <i>Geranium maculatum</i> | Wild Geranium |
| <i>Helianthus decapetalus</i> | Thin-leaved Sunflower |
| <i>Helianthus divaricatus</i> | Woodland Sunflower |
| <i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i> | Maple-leaved Waterleaf |
| <i>Iris cristata</i> | Crested Iris |
| <i>Iris versicolor</i> | Northern Blue Flag |
| <i>Luzula acuminata</i> | Hairy Woodrush |
| <i>Mertensia virginica</i> | Virginia Bluebells |
| <i>Mimulus ringens</i> | Monkey Flower |
| <i>Monarda clinopodia</i> | Basil Balm |
| <i>Phlox divaricata</i> | Woodland Phlox |
| <i>Phlox maculata</i> | Meadow Phlox |
| <i>Phlox paniculata</i> | Summer Phlox |
| <i>Polemonium reptans</i> | Spreading Jacob's Ladder |
| <i>Senecio aureus</i> | Golden Ragwort |
| <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> | Blue-eyed Grass |
| <i>Spiraea alba</i> | Meadowsweet |
| <i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i> | Celandine Poppy |
| <i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> | Tall Meadow Rue |
| <i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i> | Spiderwort |
| <i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> | Spiderwort |
| <i>Viola striata</i> | Creamy Violet |

FERNS

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Athyrium filix - femina</i> | Lady Fern |
| <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> | Marginal Wood Fern |
| <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> | Ostrich Fern |
| <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> | Sensitive Fern |
| <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> | Cinnamon Fern |
| <i>Osmunda regalis</i> | Royal Fern |

WETLANDS & STANDING WATER

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Nuphar lutea</i> | Yellow Pond Lily |
| <i>Pontederia cordata</i> | Pickrel Weed |
| <i>Saururus cernuus</i> | Lizard's Tail |
| <i>Sagittaria latifolia</i> | Duck Potato |

SHRUBS & TREES

| | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Acer rubrum</i> | Red Maple |
| <i>Acer saccharinum</i> | Silver Maple |
| <i>Alnus serrulata</i> | Speckled Alder |
| <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> | Shad Tree |
| <i>Amelanchier laevis</i> | Shadbush |
| <i>Aronia arbutifolia*</i> | Red Chokeberry |
| <i>Aronia melanocarpa*</i> | Black Chokeberry |
| <i>Asimina triloba</i> | Pawpaw |
| <i>Betula nigra</i> | River birch |
| <i>Calycanthus floridus</i> | Sweetshrub |
| <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> | American Hornbeam |
| <i>Celtis occidentalis</i> | Hackberry |
| <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> | Buttonbush |
| <i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> | Leatherleaf |
| <i>Chamaecyparis thyoides</i> | Atlantic White Cedar |
| <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> | Fringetree |
| <i>Clethra alnifolia</i> | Sweet Pepperbush |
| <i>Cornus amomum</i> | Silky Dogwood |
| <i>Cornus sericea*</i> | Red Twig Dogwood |
| <i>Diervilla lonicara</i> | Dwarf Bush Honeysuckle |
| <i>Fothergilla gardenii</i> | Dwarf Fothergilla |
| <i>Fothergilla major</i> | Large Fothergilla |
| <i>Hamamelis vernalis*</i> | Vernal Witchhazel |
| <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> | Wild Hydrangea |
| <i>Illex verticillata</i> | Winterberry |
| <i>Itea virginica</i> | Virginia Sweetspire |
| <i>Lindera benzoin</i> | Spicebush |
| <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> | Sweetgum |
| <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> | Tulip Tree |
| <i>Magnolia virginiana</i> | Sweetbay Magnolia |
| <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> | Tupelo/Black Gum |
| <i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> | Ninebark |
| <i>Plantanus occidentalis*</i> | American Sycamore |
| <i>Quercus bicolor</i> | Swamp White Oak |
| <i>Quercus palustris</i> | Pin Oak |
| <i>Rhododendron maximum</i> | Rosebay |
| <i>Rhododendron viscosum</i> | Swamp Azalea |
| <i>Rhus aromatica</i> | Fragrant Sumac |
| <i>Rosa palustris</i> | Swamp Rose |
| <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> | American Elderberry |
| <i>Spiraea alba</i> | Meadowsweet |
| <i>Taxodium distichum</i> | Bald Cypress |
| <i>Viburnum dentatum</i> | Arrowwood |
| <i>Viburnum lentago</i> | Nannyberry |
| <i>Viburnum nudum</i> | Smooth Witherod |
| <i>Viburnum trilobum</i> | American Cranberry |

NATIVE PLANTS FOR EROSION CONTROL

| | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Acorus americanus</i> | Sweetflag |
| <i>Agastache foeniculum</i> | Hyssop |
| <i>Andropogon</i> species | Beard Grass, Bluestem |
| <i>Asteraceae</i> species | Asters |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i> | Marsh Marigold, Kingcup |
| <i>Carex</i> species | Grasses & sedges |
| <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> | Northern Sea Oats |
| <i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> | Hay-scented Fern |
| <i>Eupatorium</i> species | Joe Pye Weed |
| <i>Iris versicolor</i> Northern | Blueflag Iris |
| <i>Iris virginica</i> Southern | Blueflag Iris |
| <i>Juncus effusus</i> | Soft/Common Rush |
| <i>Juncus tenuis</i> | Path Rush |
| <i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i> | Ostrich Fern |
| <i>Monarda didyma</i> | Scarlet Bee Balm |
| <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> | Wild Bergamot |
| <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> | Sensitive Fern |
| <i>Panicum virgatum</i> | Blue Switch Grass |
| <i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i> | Mountainmint |
| <i>Pycnanthemum flexuosum</i> | Slender Mountainmint |
| <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> | Bluestem |
| <i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> | Wool Grass |
| <i>Senecio aureus</i> | Golden Ragwort |
| <i>Solidago graminifolia</i> | Grass-leaved Goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago rigida</i> Stiff | Goldenrod |
| <i>Solidago rugosa</i> 'Fireworks' | Goldenrod |
| <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i> | Yellow Indiangrass |
| <i>Typha angustifolium</i> | Narrow-leaved Cattail |
| <i>Typha latifolia</i> | Broad-leaf Cattail |

NATIVE TREES FOR SALT TOLERANCE

NATIVE STREET TREES

| | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Acer pensylvanicum</i> | Striped Maple |
| <i>Carya ovata</i> | Shagbark Hickory |
| <i>Celtis occidentalis</i> | Hackberry |
| <i>Cercis canadensis</i> | Red Bud |
| <i>Crateagus mollis</i> | Hawthorn |
| <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> | Green Ash |
| <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> | Honey Locust |
| <i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> | Kentucky Coffeetree |
| <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> | American Sweetgum |
| <i>Ostrya virginiana</i> | American Hophornbeam |
| <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> | Sycamore |

NATIVE TREES FOR SALT TOLERANCE (Cont'd)

EVERGREEN TREES

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| <i>Abies balsams</i> | Balsam Fir | Low |
| <i>Phanerolepis</i> | | |
| <i>Juniperus virginiana</i> | Eastern Red Cedar | High |
| <i>Picea glauca</i> | White Spruce | Medium |
| <i>Pinus rigida</i> | Pitch Pine | Low |
| <i>Pinus strobus</i> | White Pine | Low |
| <i>Pinus virginiana</i> | Virginia (Scrub) Pine | Low |
| <i>Thuja occidentalis</i> | Eastern Arborvitae | Medium |

FLOWERING

DECIDUOUS

| | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------|
| <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> | Shadblow Serviceberry | High |
| <i>Cercis canadensis</i> | Eastern Redbud | Low |
| <i>Crataegus crusgalli</i> var. <i>inermis</i> | Cockspur Hawthorn | High |
| <i>Crataegus punctata</i> var. <i>inermis</i> 'Ohio Pioneer' | Ohio Pioneer Dotted Hawthorn | Medium |
| <i>Malus</i> sp. and cvs. | Crabapple | Medium |
| <i>Prunus americana</i> | American Plum | Low |

DECIDUOUS SHRUB

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i> | White Fringe Tree | Low |
| <i>Hamamelis vernalis</i> | Vernal Witchazel | High |
| <i>Myrica Pensylvanica</i> | Northern Bayberry | Medium |
| <i>Rhus typhina</i> | Staghorn Sumac | High |
| <i>Rosa wichuriana</i> | Memorial Rose | Low |
| <i>Salix alba</i> | White Willow | Low |
| <i>Salix purpurea</i> | Purpleosier Willow | High |
| <i>Viburnum lantana</i> | Wayfaringtree | High |
| | <i>Viburnum</i> | |

DECIDUOUS TREE

| | | |
|--|------------------------|--------|
| <i>Acer saccharum</i> | Sugar Maple | Medium |
| <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> var. <i>inermis</i> | Thornless Honey Locust | High |
| <i>Gymnocladus dioica</i> | Kentucky Coffeetree | High |
| <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> | American Sweetgum | High |
| <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> | Tulip Poplar | Low |
| <i>Populus deltoides</i> | Eastern Cottonwood | Medium |
| <i>Populus tremuloides</i> | Quaking Aspen | Medium |
| <i>Quercus alba</i> | White Oak | High |
| <i>Quercus bicolor</i> | Swamp White Oak | High |
| <i>Quercus coccinea</i> | Scarlet Oak | Medium |
| <i>Quercus imbricaria</i> | Shingle Oak | Medium |
| <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> | Burr Oak | Medium |
| <i>Quercus palustris</i> | Pin Oak | Low |
| <i>Quercus rubra</i> | Red Oak | High |
| <i>Quercus velutina</i> | Black Oak | High |
| <i>Taxodium distichum</i> | Common Baldcypress | High |
| <i>Tilia americana</i> | American Linden | Medium |
| 'Redmond' | | |
| Ginko | Male trees only | Medium |
| <i>Acer x Freemani</i> | Freeman Maple | Medium |

NATIVE PLANTS FOR BIORETENSION AND VEGETATIVE SWALES

GRASSES

| | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Andropogon gerardii | Big Bluestem |
| Andropogon virginicus | Broomsedge bluestem |
| Carex crinita | Fringed Sedge |
| Carex lutirida | Shallow Sedge |
| Carex stricta | Tussock Sedge |
| Chasmanthium latifolium | River Oats |
| Dichanthelium clandestinum | Deer Tongue |
| Elymus hystrix | Bottlebrush Grass |
| Elymus riparius | Riverbank Wild Rye |
| Elymus virginicus | Virginia Wild Rye |
| Eragrostis spectabilis | Purple Lovegrass |
| Festuca rubra | Red Fescue |
| Juncus tenuis | Slender Rush |
| Juncus effusus | Soft Rush |
| Leersia oryzoides | Rice Cutgrass |
| Panicum virgatum | Switch Grass |
| Schizachyrium scoparium | Little Bluestem |
| Sorghastrum nutans | Indian Grass |
| Tridens flavus | Purpletop Tridens |

PERENNIALS

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Aquilegia canadensis | Red Columbine |
| Aruncus dioicus | Goats Beard |
| Asarum canadense | Canadian Wild Ginger |
| Asclepias incarnata | Swamp Milkweed |
| Asclepias tuberosa | Butterflyweed |
| Aster divaricatus | White Wood Aster |
| Aster laevis | Smooth or blue bird Aster |
| Aster lateriflorus | Calico Aster |
| Aster novae - angliae | New England Aster |
| Aster novi-belgii | New York Aster |
| Aster umbellatus | Parasol Whitetop Aster |
| Bidens cernua | Nodding Beggarticks |
| Chelone glabra | White Turtlehead |
| Chrysogonum virginianum | Green and Gold |
| Actaea racemosa | Black Snakeroot |
| Coreopsis verticillata | Threadleaf Coreopsis |
| Eupatorium coelestinum | Blue Mist Flower |
| Eupatorium fistulosum | Joe Pye Weed |
| Eupatorium perfoliatum | Common Boneset |
| Eupatorium rugosum | White Snakeroot |
| Geranium maculatum | Wild Geranium |
| Helenium autumnale | Common Sneezeweed |
| Helianthus decapetalus | Thin Leaved Sunflower |
| Heuchera americana | American Alumroot |
| Hibiscus laevis | Halberd - Leaf Rose Mallow |
| Hibiscus moscheutos | Crimson - Eyed Rose |
| Iris versicolor | Blue Flag Iris |
| Liatris squarrosa | Grass-leaf Blazing Star |
| Lobelia cardinalis | Cardinal Flower |
| Lobelia siphilitica | Great Blue Lobelia |
| Mertensia virginica | Virginia Bluebells |
| Monarda didyma | Scarlet Bee Balm |
| Oenothera fruticosa | Narrow Leaved Sundrops |
| Onoclea sensibilis | Sensitive Fern |
| Penstemon digitalis | Slope Penstemon |

| |
|------------------------------|
| Phlox divaricata |
| Phlox stolonifera |
| Physostegia virginiana |
| Rudbeckia fulgida |
| Rudbeckia hirta |
| Rudbeckia laciniata |
| Sedum ternatum |
| Senecio aureus |
| Solidago rugosa |
| Tiarella cordifolia |
| Tradescantia virginiana |
| Verbena hastata var. hastata |
| Vernonia noveboracensis |

SMALL TREES AND SHRUBS

| | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Alnus serrulata | Smooth Alder |
| Aronia arbutifolia | Red Chokecherry |
| Aronia melanocarpa | Black Chokecherry |
| Aronia prunifolia | Purple Chokecherry |
| Callicarpa americana | American Beautyberry |
| Ceanothus americanus | New Jersey Tea |
| Cephalanthus occidentalis | Common Buttonbush |
| Clethra alnifolia | Coastal Sw Pepperbush |
| Cornus amomum | Silky Dogwood |
| Cornus sericea | Dogwood |
| Gaylussacia baccata | Black Huckleberry |
| Hydrangea arborescens | Wild Hydrangea |
| Hypericum densiflorum | Bushy St. Johns Wort |
| Illex glabra | Inkberry Holly |
| Illex verticillata | Winterberry Holly |
| Itea virginica | Virginia Sweetspire |
| Kalmia latifolia | Mountain Laurel |
| Leucothoe racemosa | Fetterbush |
| Lindera benzoin | Northern Spicebush |
| Lyonia ligustrina | Maleberry |
| Myrica cerifera | Small Wax Myrtle |
| Physocarpus opulifolius | Common E. Ninebark |
| Rhododendron periclymenoides | Pinxterbloom Azalea |
| Rhododendron viscosum | Swamp Azalea |
| Rhus aromatica | Fragrant Sumac |
| Rhus copallina | Shining or Winged Sumac |
| Rhus glabra | Smooth Sumac |
| Rosa carolina | Pasture Rose |
| Rosa palustris | Swamp Rose |
| Salix sericea | Silky Willow |
| Sambucus canadensis | Common Elderberry |
| Spirea alba | Narrow -leaf |
| Meadowsweet | |
| Spirea latifolia | Broad - Leaf |
| Meadowsweet | |
| Vaccinium angustifolium | Lowbush Blueberry |
| Vaccinium corymbosum | Highbush Blueberry |
| Vaccinium stamineum | Deerberry |
| Viburnum acerifolium | Mapleleaf Viburnum |
| Viburnum dentatum | Southern Arrowwood |
| Viburnum nudum | Smooth Withered Vib. |
| Viburnum prunifolium | Blackhaw Viburnum |

NATIVE PLANTS FOR DRY SOIL

PLANTS FOR FULL SUN

FERNS

| | |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| Cheilanthes lanosa | Hairy Lip Fern |
| Cheilanthes tomentosa | Woolly Lip Fern |
| Dennstaedtia punctilobula | Hay-scented Fern |

GRASSES

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Andropogon gerardii | Big Bluestem |
| Panicum virgatum | Switch Grass |
| Schizachyrium scoparium | Little Bluestem |
| Sorghstrum nutans | Indian Grass |

WILDFLOWERS

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Asclepias tuberosa | Butterfly Weed |
| Aster ericoides | Heath Aster |
| Aster laevis | Smooth Aster |
| Baptisia australis | Blue False Indigo |
| Campanula rotundifolia | Harebell |
| Coreopsis lanceolata | Tickseed |
| Heliopsis helianthoides | Oxeye |
| Lupinus perennis | Lupine |
| Monarda fistulosa | Bergamot |
| Oenothera fruticosa | Sundrops |
| Opuntia humifusa | Eastern Prickly Pear |
| Phlox pilosa | Prairie Phlox |
| Phlox subulata | Moss-Pink |
| Potentilla tridentata | Three Toothed-Cinquefoil |
| Ratibida pinnata | Prairie Coneflower |
| Rudbeckia hirta | Black-eyed Susan |
| Silene virginica | Fire Pink |
| Solidago rugosa | Rough Stm. Goldenrod |
| Solidago speciosa | Showy Goldenrod |
| Tradescantia ohimensis | Smooth Spiderwort |
| Viola species | Violet |

VINES

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Campsis radicans | Trumpetcreeper |
| Parthenocissus quinquefolia | Virginia Creeper |

GROUNDCOVERS

| | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Arctostaphylos uva-ursi | Bearberry |
| Waldsteinia fragarioides | Barren Strawberry |

TREES

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Betula populifolia | Gray Birch |
| Carya ovata | Shagbark Hickory |
| Celtis occidentalis | Hackberry |
| Cotinus obovatus | American Smoketree |
| Crataegus spp. | Hawthorn |
| Gleditsia triacanthos | Honeylocust |
| Gymnocladus dioica | Kentucky Coffeetree |
| Juniperus virginiana | Eastern Red Cedar |
| Liquidambar styraciflua | Sweetgum |
| Nyssa sylvatica | Blackgum |
| Ostrya virginiana | Eastern Hophornbeam |
| Pinus rigida | Pitch Pine |
| Platanus occidentalis | American Sycamore |
| Populus deltoides | Eastern Cottonwood |
| Populus tremuloides | Quaking Aspen |
| Quercus spp. | Oaks |
| Thuja occidentalis | Northern White Cedar |

PLANTS FOR FULL SUN (CONT'D)

SHRUBS

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Aronia arbutifolia | Red Chokeberry |
| Aronia melanocarpa | Black Chokeberry |
| Ceanothus americanus | New Jersey Tea |
| Celtis tenuifolia | Dwarf Hackberry |
| Chionanthus virginicus | Fringetree |
| Comptonia peregrina | SweetPern |
| Cornus racemosa | Grey Dogwood |
| Hypericum frondosum | Golden St. Johns Wort |
| Hypericum kalmianum | Kalms St. Johns Wort |
| Ilex glabra | Inkberry |
| Juniperus species | Juniper |
| Kalmia latifolia | Mountain Laurel |
| Myrica pensylvanica | Northern Bayberry |
| Paxistima canbyi | Mountain Lover |
| Physocarpus opulifolius | Eastern Ninebark |
| Potentilla fruticosa | Shrubby cinquefoil |
| Prunus maritima | Beach Plum |
| Rhus aromatica | Fragrant Sumac |
| Rhus glabra | Smooth Sumac |
| Ribes odoratum | Clove Currant |
| Spiraea alba | Meadowsweet |
| Symphiocarpus albus | Snowberry |
| Symphiocarpus orbiculatus | Coralberry |
| Vaccinium angustifolium | Low Sweet Blueberry |
| Yucca filamentosa | Adams Needle |

PLANTS FOR PARTIAL TO FULL SHADE

FERNS

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Dryopteris marginalis | Marginal Shield Fern |
| Polystichum acrostichoides | Christmas Fern |

GRASSES

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| Carex pensylvanica | Sedge |
|--------------------|-------|

WILDFLOWERS

| | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Anemone canadensis | Canada Anemone |
| Aquilegia canadensis | Wild Columbine |
| Aster divaricatus | White Wood Aster |
| Eupatorium rugosum | White Snakeroot |
| Geranium maculatum | Wild Geranium |
| Heuchera americana | Alumroot |
| Podophyllum peltatum | Mayapple |
| Potentilla tridentata | Three Toothed Cinquefoil |
| Rudbeckia hirta | Black-Eyed Susan |

SHRUBS

| | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| Chionanthus virginicus | Fringetree |
| Diervilla lonicera | Bush-honeysuckle |
| Kalmia latifolia | Mountain Laurel |

TREES

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| Celtis occidentalis | Hackberry |
| Ilex opaca | American Holly |
| Ostrya virginiana | Eastern Hophornbeam |
| Oxydendrum arboreum | Sourwood |
| Picea glauca | White Spruce |

NATIVE PLANTS FOR LIMESTONE SOILS

TREES & SHRUBS

Aesculus parviflora
Acer species
Amelanchier canadensis
Amelanchier laevis
Betula lutea
Betula papyrifera
Betula populifolia
Betula pumila
Carpinus caroliniana
Carya cordiformis
Catalpa speciosa
Cephalanthus occidentalis
Celtis occidentalis
Cercis canadensis
Cladastris lutea
Cornus amomum
Cornus racemosa
Cornus stolonifera
Cotinus americanus
Corylus americana
Crataegus crusgalli
Crataegus mollis
Crataegus nitida
Crataegus phaenopyrum
Crataegus pruinosa
Crataegus punctata
Diervilla lonicera
Dirca palustris
Fraxinus quadrangulata
Gleditsia triacanthos
Hypericum frondosum
Hypericum kalmianum
Juglans cinera
Juglans nigra
Juniperus communis
Juniperus horizontalis
Juniperus virginiana
Juniperus virginiana
Morus rubra
Myrica pensylvanica
Ostrya virginiana
Picea glauca
Pinus rigida
Physocarpus opulifolius
Plantanus occidentalis
Populus deltoides
Potentilla fruticosa
Quercus macrocarpa
Quercus muhlenbergi
Quercus alba
Quercus palustris
Quercus rubra
Rhus aromatica
Rhus glabra
Rhus typhina

Bottebrush Buckeye
 Maple
 Shad Tree
 Paw Paw
 Yellow Birch
 Paper Birch
 Gray Birch
 Low Birch
 American Hornbeam
 Bitternut Hickory
 Northern Catalpa
 Common Hackberry
 Hackberry
 Eastern Redbud
 American Yellowwood
 Silky Dogwood
 Grey Dogwood
 Redosier Dogwood
 American Smoketree
 American Filbert
 Cockspur Hawthorn
 Downy Hawthorn
 Glossy Hawthorn
 Washington Hawthorn
 Frosted Hawthorn
 Dotted Hawthorn
 Dwarf Honeysuckle
 Atlantic Leatherwood
 White Ash
 Honey Locust
 Golden St. Johns Wort
 Kalm's St. Johns Wort
 Butternut
 Eastern Black Walnut
 Common Juniper
 Youngstown' Horiz.Juniper
 Eastern Red Cedar
 'Grey Owl' Juniper
 Red Mulberry
 Northern Bayberry
 American Hophornbeam
 White Spruce
 Pitch Pine
 Eastern Ninebark
 American Sycamore
 Eastern Cottonwood
 Yellow Abbotswood
 Bur Oak
 Chinkapin Oak
 White Oak
 Pin Oak
 Northern Red Oak
 Fragrant Sumac
 Smooth Sumac
 Staghorn Sumac

Rubus species
Ribes americanum
Robinia pseudoacacia
Rosa virginiana
Salix nigra
Sambucus canadensis
Symphoricarpos albus
Thuja occidentalis
Tilia americana
Ulmus americana
Viburnum lentago
Viburnum prunifolium
Viburnum trilobum

Blackberry/Raspberry
 American Black Currant
 Black Locust
 Virginia Rose
 Black Willow
 American Elderberry
 Common Wh. Snowberry
 Northern White Cedar
 American Linden
 American Elm
 Nannyberry
 Blackhaw
 American Cranberry Bush

HERBACEOUS PLANTS

Aquilegia canadensis
Asclepias incarnata
Asclepias syriaca
Asclepias tuberosa
Aster species
Baptisia australis
Boltonia asteroides
Chelone glabra
Coreopsis verticillata
Echinecea purpurea
Eupatorium dubium
Eupatorium maculatum
Eupatorium perfoliatum
Geranium maculatum
Iris virginica
Liatris spicata
Lobelia cardinalis
Lupinus perennis
Monarda species
Rudbeckia species
Solidago juncea
Solidago rugosa
Tradescantia ohioensis
Veronia noveboracensis
Yucca filamentosa
Zizia aurea

Canada Columbine
 Swamp Milkweed
 Common Milkweed
 Butterfly Weed
 Aster
 Blue Indigo
 False Aster
 White Turtlehead
 Tickseed
 Purple Coneflower
 Lil Joe' Dwarf Joe Pye Weed
 'Gateway' Joe Pye Weed
 Boneset
 Wild Geranium
 Iris
 Gayfeather
 Cardinal Flower
 Blue Lupine
 Bee Balm
 Black-Eyed Susan
 Early Goldenrod
 Goldenrod
 Spiderwort
 New York Ironweed
 Adam's Needle
 Golden Alexander

FERNS

Matteuccia struthiopteris
Onoclea sibilis
Polystichum acrostichoides

Ostrich Fern
 Sensitive Fern
 Christmas Fern

GRASSES

Andropogon gerardii
Carex stricta
Panicum virgatum
Schizachyrium nutans

Big Bluestem
 Sedge
 Switch Grass
 Indian Grass

VINES

Aristolochia durior
Clematis virginiana
Lonicera dioica

Dutchman's Pipe
 Devils Darning Needles
 Limber Honeysuckle

NATIVE PLANTS FOR WETLANDS-RIPARIAN AREAS

TREES & SHRUBS

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Acer rubrum</i> | Red Maple |
| <i>Alnus regosa</i> | Speckled Alder |
| <i>Alnus serrulata</i> | Hazel Alder |
| <i>Amelanchier canadensis</i> | Canada Serviceberry |
| <i>Aronia arbutifolia</i> | Red Chokeberry |
| <i>Aronia melanocarpa</i> | Black Chokeberry |
| <i>Betula lenta</i> | Sweet Birch |
| <i>Betula nigra</i> | River Birch |
| <i>Callicarpa americana</i> | American Beautyberry |
| <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> | Common Buttonbush |
| <i>Clethra alnifolia</i> | Sweet Pepper Bush |
| <i>Cornus alternifolia</i> | Alternate Leaf Dogwood |
| <i>Cornus amomum</i> | Silky Dogwood |
| <i>Cornus sericea</i> | Red Osier Dogwood |
| <i>Fraxinus pensylvanica</i> | Green Ash |
| <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> | Wild Hydrangea |
| <i>Illex verticillata</i> | Winterberry |
| <i>Itea virginica</i> | Virginia Willow |
| <i>Juglans nigra</i> | Black Walnut |
| <i>Lindera benzoin</i> | Northern Spicebush |
| <i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i> | Sweet Gum |
| <i>Myrica cerifera</i> | Southern Wax Myrtle |
| <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i> | Black Gum |
| <i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i> | Sourwood |
| <i>Pinus strobus</i> | White Pine |
| <i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i> | Common Ninebark |
| <i>Platanus occidentalis</i> | Sycamore |
| <i>Quercus bicolor</i> | Swamp White Oak |
| <i>Quercus palustris</i> | Pin Oak |
| <i>Rhododendron viscosum</i> | Swamp Azalea |
| <i>Rosa palustris</i> | Swamp Rose |
| <i>Salix nigra</i> | Black Willow |
| <i>Salix sericea</i> | Silky Willow |
| <i>Sambucus canadensis</i> | Elderberry |
| <i>Spiraea alba</i> | Narrowleaved Meadowsweet |
| <i>Spiraea latifolia</i> | Broadleaved Meadowsweet |
| <i>Taxodium distichum</i> | Bald Cypress |
| <i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i> | Highbush Blueberry |
| <i>Viburnum dentatum</i> | Arrowwood viburnum |
| <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> | Black-Haw Viburnum |

GRASSES & SEDGES

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Andropogon gerardii</i> | Big Bluestem |
| <i>Carex stricta</i> | Tussock Sedge |
| <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i> | River Oats, Spanglegrass |
| <i>Juncus canadensis</i> | Canada Rush |
| <i>Juncus effusus</i> | Soft Rush |
| <i>Panicum virgatum</i> | Switch Grass |
| <i>Scirpus cyperinus</i> | Woolgrass Bulrush |
| <i>Sparganium americanum</i> | American Bur Reed |
| <i>Typha latifolia</i> | Broad Leaved Cattail |

HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Acorus americanus</i> | Sweet Flag |
| <i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> | Blue Star |
| <i>Andromeda polifolia</i> | Bog Rosemary |
| <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> | Jack-in-the-Pulpit |
| <i>Asarum canadense</i> | Wild Ginger |
| <i>Asclepias incarnata</i> | Swamp Milkweed |
| <i>Aster novae - angliae</i> | New England Aster |
| <i>Aster umbellatus</i> | Flat-top White Aster |
| <i>Bidens cernua</i> | Nodding beggar-tcks |
| <i>Boltonia asteroides</i> | Aster - like boltonia |
| <i>Caltha palustris</i> | Marsh Marigold |
| <i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i> | Leatherleaf |
| <i>Chelone glabra</i> | White Turtlehead |
| <i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i> | Green and Gold |
| <i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i> | Mistflower |
| <i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i> | Joe Pye Weed |
| <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> | Common Boneset |
| <i>Helenium autumnale</i> | Sneezeweed |
| <i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i> | Oxeye Sunflower |
| <i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i> | Eastern Rosemallow |
| <i>Iris versicolor</i> | Blue Flag Iris |
| <i>Lilium superbum</i> | Turks Cap Lily |
| <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i> | Cardinal Flower |
| <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> | Great Blue Lobelia |
| <i>Maianthemum racemosa</i> | False Solomon's Seal |
| <i>Mertensia virginica</i> | Virginia Bluebells |
| <i>Mimulus ringens</i> | Monkey Flower |
| <i>Monarda didyma</i> | Bee Balm |
| <i>Nymphaea odorata</i> | American Water Lily |
| <i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> | Sundrops |
| <i>Peltandra virginica</i> | Arrow Arum |
| <i>Phlox divaricata</i> | Woodland Phlox |
| <i>Phlox paniculata</i> | Summer Phlox |
| <i>Polemonium reptans</i> | Jacob's Ladder |
| <i>Pontedaria cordata</i> | Pickereel Weed |
| <i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> | Cut-Leaved Coneflower |
| <i>Sagiparia latifolia</i> | Broadleaf Arrowhead |
| <i>Saururus cernuus</i> | Lizards Tail |
| <i>Senecio aureus</i> | Golden Ragwort |
| <i>Solidago rugosa</i> | Rough-Stemmed Goldenrod |
| <i>Veronia noveboracensis</i> | New York Ironweed |

FERNS

| | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Adiantum pedatum</i> | Northern Maidenhair Fern |
| <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> | Marginal Shield Fern |
| <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i> | Cinnamon Fern |
| <i>Osmunda regalis</i> | Royal Fern |
| <i>Polystichium acrostichoides</i> | Christmas Fern |